RISKS ASSOCIATED WITH PROGRAM-SPECIFIC ACTIVITIES

In addition to the general travel risks outlined in the Study Abroad Risk Advisory this program “Environmental Justice in Indigenous Ecuador” (hereinafter “Program”) has specific activities which may pose a heightened level of risk for participants. UC Davis Study Abroad provides this information so that students can make an informed decision about consenting to participate in the Program. Participants in the “Environmental Justice in Indigenous Ecuador” program will be expected to participate in the activities below.

If participants do not want to participate in an activity, they must inform the Faculty Leader or Program Coordinator immediately and ask to opt out. In some cases, an activity may be a required in order to participate on the Program (e.g. travel to another site). In these instances, participants wishing to opt out may not be able to participate in the Program at all and may need to choose another program. Study Abroad will try to keep opt out decisions confidential, but due to the group nature of certain activities (such as group travel/tours), it may be impossible for the decision to be kept confidential.

By participating in a UC Davis Study Abroad Program, participants voluntarily assume these additional associated risks, both known and unknown. If participants do not ask to opt out, UC Davis Study Abroad will assume they consent to the risks associated with participating in the activities.

- **This Program includes transportation or tours on boats or other marine vessels.** These vessels may be public conveyances or private charters, subject to oversight by marine regulatory bodies of Ecuador. UC Davis Study Abroad cannot certify pilot training or licensure, vessel integrity, or mechanical service. UC Davis Study Abroad cannot anticipate water conditions but where possible will postpone travel or change itineraries under inclement conditions (may not be possible for public conveyance). All travelers should ensure appropriate life-saving/personal floatation devices are available before boarding, review and understand all safety procedures, and ask questions about the use of safety devices.

- **This Program includes transportation by rudimentary or primitive marine vessels such as canoe (powered or unpowered) or raft.** These vessels may or may not be subject to oversight by marine regulatory bodies of Ecuador. At minimum, these vessels should have personal floatation devices but may not have additional forms of safety devices. Travel on these vessels may be subject to marine conditions (e.g. river currents, debris); participants may be expected to use paddles in some situations. Participants may need to enter the water in order to board the vessel. UC Davis Study Abroad does not certify pilot training or licensure, vessel integrity, or mechanical service. UC Davis Study Abroad cannot anticipate water conditions but where possible will postpone travel or change itineraries under inclement conditions (may not be possible for public conveyance). All travelers should ensure appropriate life-saving/personal floatation devices are available before boarding, review and understand all safety procedures, and ask questions about the use of safety devices.
• **This Program includes non-traditional motorized transportation** both during Program hours and/or as the primary means of transportation for students during free time via:
  - Private car-for-hire (similar to taxis, but operated by regulated or unregulated private drivers)
  - Private motorcoach or van-for-hire (similar to a small public bus but may be operated by regulated or unregulated private drivers)
This form of transportation is a common form of public transportation in the country abroad but may have limited or no governmental regulation. This means vehicles may or may not be inspected, drivers may or may not be licensed or certified, drivers may or may not have insurance, and safety standards (if they exist) may be significantly lower than those in the U.S.

• **This Program includes non-traditional non-motorized transportation** both during Program hours and/or as the primary means of transportation for students during free time via (select all that apply):
  - Bicycle
  - Horse or mule – riding in a saddle or within a pulled vehicle
  - Extended walking or hiking of approximately 4 miles at a time in humid climate.
This form of transportation is a common or elective form of public transportation in the country abroad but may have limited or no governmental regulation. This means that equipment or animals may or may not be inspected, that I may be at risk for injury due to contact with animals or their behavior, and that this form of transportation may require my own physical exertion.

• **This Program includes travel on non-traditional airlines** both during Program hours and/or as the primary means of transportation to/from indigenous communities and program locations.
  - Cessna or similar small plane.
This form of transportation may have limited or no governmental regulation. This means planes may or may not be inspected and safety standards may be significantly different or lower than those in the U.S.

• **This Program includes water-based recreational activities such as snorkeling or swimming.** Water sports and activities include elevated risk of injury or death due to weather or water conditions (currents, riptides, storms, lightning, etc.), drowning, hypothermia, equipment failure, contact with a water-borne bacteria or virus, as well as other water-based injuries. Travelers who participate in these activities must be able to swim, even if floatation devices are provided. A lifeguard may not be present at the activity site. Travelers assume additional responsibility for assessing their own comfort and risk tolerance related to prevailing water conditions and equipment on site.

• **This Program includes hiking and/or camping.** Hiking and/or camping includes additional risk of injury or death related to physical exertion, accident, or exposure to insects/animals, the environment or weather. These activities are supervised, travelers will be provide with necessary equipment and will take place in relatively safe locations, but weather and environmental conditions are unpredictable and can change quickly. Travelers may be required to: hike/walk for distances of a few miles; hike/walk over
uneven, slippery, inclining/declining, or rocky terrain (which increases risk of falls, accidents); carry or lift gear or supplies; shelter in tents/sleeping bags; share in group cooking/cleaning/camp preparation activities; and tolerate mild but possibly uncomfortable weather conditions (moderately hot or cold temperatures, rain, wind, very high or very low humidity, periods of sun without shade, etc.) While preventative measures are taken, travelers are nevertheless at elevated risk for physical injury, and exposure to water-borne illnesses, disease carrying insects, or poisonous plants or animals.

- **This Program include a stay in primitive or rudimentary accommodations.** Travelers will be staying for one or more nights in non-traditional accommodations such as tents, rural villages, and/or primitive huts. These accommodations may not have traditional amenities such entirely enclosed rooms, close access to restroom facilities, air conditioning/heating, electricity, running water, phone access or cellular reception, traditional mattresses or bedding. Although these accommodations are not inherently dangerous, they require additional flexibility from travelers and may cause some degree of inconvenience or discomfort compared to a traditional hotel.

- **This Program includes a prolonged stay in a remote, rural environment.** Although the Program site is not inherently dangerous, travelers will be staying in a remote area for a prolonged period of time. There may be limited or no access to immediate medical facilities (major incidents would require evacuation), pharmacy and grocery stores may be limited or non-existent (travelers will need to bring their own personal supplies), transportation to and at the site may be limited and subject to weather or environmental conditions, and travelers may have limited or no access to phone/cellular/internet services or reliable electricity.

- **This Program includes travel on rural or mountainous roads** both during Program hours and/or as the primary route to/from indigenous communities and program locations. This means roads may be in poor condition and/or poorly maintained; crash barriers and guardrails are rare even on steep mountainous roads; bus travel can be particularly dangerous, especially at night; and truck and oil tanker traffic may be heavy.

- **This Program includes a substantial amount of travel and relocation.** This Program is a “multi-site” or “traveling” program and requires that students change locations on a periodic basis. While the frequent travel is not inherently dangerous, there is a slightly elevated risk of injury or accidental loss of property associated with the frequent moves. While unlikely, there is an increased risk of accidental loss of belongings, delays and changes to the Program itinerary due to transportation delays, the possibility of small additional costs to students (baggage fees, meals purchased in transit), and some travelers may experience stress or fatigue associated with frequent moves/travel.

- **In this location you may encounter many stray dogs.** Rabies can be found in dogs, bats, and other mammals. Travelers should avoid free-roaming mammals. Do not assume stray dogs are nice. In most cases they are harmless, but many are not, and they can bite. Please consult travel health professionals
to determine if preexposure vaccination is recommended. Visit the Centers for Disease Control (CDC) website for more information.